Honors Chemistry

States of matter Pre-quiz

---

1. Which of the above substances are molecular?

   CCl_4 N_2 He?

2. Which of the above substances is an ionic bulk crystal?

   $CaCl_2$ LiCl

3. Which of the above substances is a network covalent?

   S:C

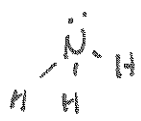
Melting points °C	
Graphite	4200
SiC	2700
$CaCl_2$	1650
LiCl	610
CCl_4	-39
N_2	-210
He	-272

4. Why is helium so much lower the Nitrogen?

   ↓LDF, less e⁻, less polarizable

5. There are three Chlorides in this list:
   a. What is being broken in CCl_4 vs LiCl — CCl_4 – LDF LiCl – Ionic
   b. Why is $CaCl_2$ significantly bigger then LiCl? +2 -1 → +1 -1 → ↑Charges ↑Coulombic Attraction

6. Which will have the higher melting point, explain? ($AlCl_3$ or KCl)

7. Ammonia (NH_3) at room temperature can be a liquid where as both N_2 and H_2 are both gases independently.
   a. Draw a Lewis structure of NH_3, N_2 and H_2.  :N≡N: H–H
   b. What about NH_3 makes it a liquid? Explain.

   NH_3 – Large dipole moment → not symmetrical } polar → Hydrogen Bonding

8. A local farmer's dog has died unexpectedly and he thought his dog may have been poisoned. A common poison to dogs is ethylene glycol: $C_2H_6O_2$. Note: Ethylene glycol is commonly used as antifreeze. It has an unusually sweet taste and animals can inadvertently drink.
   a. What is the percent mass of each element for this compound?

   $C_2H_6O_2$ — 2(12) 24, 6(1) 6, 2(16) 32 = 62 — $\frac{C}{24/62} \times 100 = 38.7\%$ $\frac{H}{6/62} \times 100 = 9.6\%$ $\frac{O}{32/62} \times 100 = 51.6\%$

   b. A chemists analyzed the animal and found it to have an unusually high concentration of a chemical that is 27.27% C and 73.7% O. What would be the empirical formula of this substance? Should the person dismiss this chemical? — ??

   C: 27.27% —100g→ $27.27\,g \cdot \frac{1\ mol}{12\ g} = 2.272\ mol / 2.272 = 1$ ✱ CO_2

   O: 73.7% → $73.7\,g \cdot \frac{1}{16\ g} = 4.606\ mol / 2.272 \simeq 2$

   c. The molecular weight of this unknown compound is 88g/mol. What is the unknown substance? Do a quick internet search, is this substance poisonous and could a dog have eaten this accidentally or was it poisoned?

   CO_2 12, 32 = 44 — $\frac{88}{44} = 2$ $(CO_2) \times 2 = C_2O_4^{-2}$